HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS
An International Journal

VOL. 4 NO. 1

Editorial
THE GROWING PREEMINENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS
Sofia Gruskin

Articles
THE RIGHT TO HEALTH FIFTY YEARS ON: Still Skeptical?
Michael Kirby

HUMAN RIGHTS AND BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH FUNDING FOR THE DEVELOPING WORLD: Covering State Obligations under the Right to Health
Amir Attaran

THE ROAD TO INDIGENOUS EXTINCTION: Case Study of Resource Exportation, Disease Importation, and Human Rights Violations Against the Urarina in the Peruvian Amazon
Richard Witzig and Massiel Ascencios

IMPLEMENTING THE RIGHT TO COMMUNITY INTEGRATION FOR CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES IN RUSSIA: A Human Rights Framework for International Action
Eric Rosenthal, Elizabeth Bauer, Mary F. Hayden, and Andrea Holley

THE RIGHT TO THE HIGHEST ATTAINABLE STANDARD OF HEALTH: Public Health’s Opportunity to Reframe a Human Rights Debate in the United States
Carolynne Shinn

HUMAN RIGHTS ASPECTS OF TRANSSEXUALISM
Gérard Niveau, Marinette Ummel, and Timothy Harding

OVERWHELMING CONSUMPTION IN PRISONS: Human Rights and Tuberculosis Control
Michael Levy, Hernán Reyes, and Rudi Coninx

Commentary
MANDATORY PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS: To What Standards Should They Be Held?
S. Jody Heymann and Randall L. Sell

ARE THE MARGINALIZED THE SLAG-HEAP OF GLOBALIZATION? Disparity, Health, and Human Rights
Kris Heggenhougen

Bibliography
PUBLICATIONS ON HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS THEMES: 1982–1998
Amnesty International

A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY ON HEALTH ASPECTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS: 1984–1999
Sev S. Fluss

Profile
THE CENTER FOR JUSTICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY
Gerald Gray

HARVARD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights

Founded through support of the Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud
Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Center
for Health and Human Rights

The Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights was founded at the Harvard School of Public Health in January 1993. The Center considers that the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights are inextricably linked. The Center is dedicated to exploring the conceptual dimensions and practical applications of this critical relationship. Through its concentrated focus on the intersection of health and human rights, the Center also seeks to help revitalize the field of public health and broaden human rights thinking and practice.

Harvard School of Public Health

The Harvard School of Public Health includes more than 200 faculty members working in various disciplines of public health. The overriding mission of the School—to advance the public’s health through learning and discovery—comprises four objectives: to educate scientists, professionals, and leaders of public health; to foster new discoveries and develop better technologies for improved health of individuals and populations; to inform and influence debate on key public health issues; and to strengthen capacities and services that meet health needs in the community.

Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud

The Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud currently supports worldwide programs in humanitarian assistance, aerospace research for the benefit of people, and community life in the Swiss canton of Valais. Humanitarian assistance focuses on children’s rights—especially the right to medical care—of children who are orphaned, abandoned or sick, many of whom have AIDS or are HIV-infected. Projects are located in Thailand, India, Switzerland, Kenya, Uganda, Uruguay, Colombia, and the United States. The Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud bears the name of a young Swiss helicopter rescue pilot who died in a helicopter accident while flying over the desert in Mali in 1986.
Health and Human Rights

Health and Human Rights is a peer-reviewed international journal dedicated to studying the relationships between human rights and health. The journal examines the effects of human rights violations on health; the impacts of health policies on human rights; and the inextricable nature of the relationship between the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights.

Publication Policy

Health and Human Rights welcomes unsolicited manuscripts. Authors should send their manuscripts to the Editorial Office at the address below. Guidelines for authors can be found in the back of this issue and at www.hri.ca/partners/fxbcenter/journal or obtained by writing to the Editorial Office. Issues of international impact and significance for health and human rights are of particular interest.

Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of Health and Human Rights officers, editors, or other members.

Editorial/Subscription Office

Health and Human Rights
Harvard School of Public Health
François-Xavier Bagnoud Building
651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor
Boston, MA 02115, USA
fxbcenter@igc.apc.org
www.hri.ca/partners/fxbcenter/journal
Tel: (1) 617.432.4611
Fax: (1) 617.432.4310

Abstracting and Indexing


Health and Human Rights is published twice a year.

Subscription and Purchase Rates [in U.S. dollars]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>4 issues</th>
<th>8 issues</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students</td>
<td>$24</td>
<td>$42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals</td>
<td>$36</td>
<td>$68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutions</td>
<td>$80</td>
<td>$150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual Sponsorship</td>
<td>$48</td>
<td>$93</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Sponsorship helps subsidize free distribution in developing countries.]

Individuals in developing countries may qualify for a free 4-issue subscription by writing a letter of request to the Subscription Office.

Single and back issues are $15.

Foreign Postage: Canada, add $5.20/4 issues plus 7% GST [#042103580]. All other foreign, add $8/4 issues.

Health and Human Rights [ISSN 1079-0969] is published by the François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights of the Harvard School of Public Health.

This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of paper)