**SPECIAL FOCUS: EMERGING ISSUES IN HIV/AIDS**

**THE MORE THINGS CHANGE**

Sofia Gruskin and Ralf Jürgens

**ROUNDTABLE ON SCALING UP HIV TESTING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>INTRODUCTION</strong></td>
<td>Sofia Gruskin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE ROUTINE OFFER OF HIV COUNSELING AND TESTING: A Human Right</strong></td>
<td>M. J. Heywood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ROUTINE HIV TESTING: A View from Botswana</strong></td>
<td>Kristi Kenyon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF WOMEN LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS:</strong></td>
<td>ICW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SCALING UP HIV TESTING: Ethical Issues</strong></td>
<td>Ruth Macklin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HIV TESTING IN THE ERA OF TREATMENT SCALE UP</strong></td>
<td>Kevin M. De Cock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HIV TESTING: Breaking the Deadly Cycle</strong></td>
<td>Daniel Tarantola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENSURING A RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH TO HIV TESTING</strong></td>
<td>UNAIDS Reference Group on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Articles**

- **PRISONERS WHO INJECT DRUGS: Public Health and Human Rights Imperatives**
  - Ralf Jürgens and Glenn Betteridge

- **ON A NEVER-ENDING WAITING LIST: Towards Equitable Access to Anti-Retroviral Treatment? Experiences from Zambia**
  - Peris Sean Jones

- **HARM REDUCTION, HIV/AIDS, AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS CHALLENGE TO GLOBAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY**
  - Richard Elliott, Joanne Csete, Evan Wood, and Thomas Kerr

- **HIV AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: Intersections in the Lives of Married Women in India**
  - Sapna Desai

- **GETTING GLOBAL FUNDS TO THOSE MOST IN NEED: The Thai Drug Users’ Network**
  - Thomas Kerr, Karyn Kaplan, Paisan Suwannawong, and Evan Wood

- **EAST-WEST FUSION: Cross-Border Human Rights Activism and the Thai Drug Users’ Network**
  - Sheri Fink

**Commentary**

- **RIGHTS MATTER: Structural Interventions and Vulnerable Communities**
  - Dennis Altman

- **HIV/AIDS AND INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITY**
  - Nora Ellen Groce

**Profile**

- **INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF WOMEN LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS**
  - ICW

*Founded through support of the Association François-Xavier Bagnoud*
Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Center
for Health and Human Rights

The Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights was founded at the Harvard School of Public Health in January 1993. The Center considers the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights to be inextricably linked and is dedicated to exploring the conceptual dimensions and practical applications of this critical relationship. Through its concentrated focus on the intersection of health and human rights, the Center also seeks to help revitalize the field of public health and broaden human rights thinking and practice. The Center offers numerous courses on health and human rights at Harvard and around the world, and Center staff publish widely in the field. In addition, analytical and policy-oriented research is carried out through its three programs: International Health and Human Rights, directed by Sofia Gruskin; Humanitarian Crises and Human Rights, directed by Jennifer Leaning; and Human Rights in Development, directed by Stephen P. Marks who also serves as the Center's director.

Harvard School of Public Health

The Harvard School of Public Health includes more than 200 faculty members working in various disciplines of public health. The overriding mission of the School — to advance the public's health through learning and discovery — comprises four objectives: to provide the highest level of education to public health scientists, practitioners and leaders; to foster new discoveries leading to improved health for the people of the United States and all nations; to strengthen health capacities and services for communities; and to inform policy debate, disseminate health information, and increase awareness of public health as a public good and fundamental right.

Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud

Since its founding in 1989, the Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud (AFXB) has been a leading innovator and pioneer in the fight against HIV/AIDS and the formulation of low-cost solutions to care for those infected and affected by the virus. AFXB works with the conviction that the inextricable link between health and human rights is a key to sustainable development. It currently supports worldwide programs of prevention and treatment, basic education, and nutrition support and advocates for those who have neither the voice nor the power to affect change: namely the children, especially all orphans and vulnerable children. The Association Francois-Xavier Bagnoud bears the name of a young Swiss rescue pilot who died in a helicopter accident while flying over the desert in Mali in 1986.
HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS
An International Journal

Vol. 8 No. 2

Co-Edited by Sofia Gruskin and Ralf Jürgens

THE MORE THINGS CHANGE .............................................1
SOFIA GRUSKIN AND RALF JÜRGENS

Roundtable on Scaling Up HIV Testing

INTRODUCTION .......................................................9
SOFIA GRUSKIN

THE ROUTINE OFFER OF HIV COUNSELING AND TESTING: A HUMAN RIGHT ........13
M. J. HEYWOOD

ROUTINE HIV TESTING: A VIEW FROM BOTSWANA ...........................21
KRISTI KENYON

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF WOMEN LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS: ........25
POINT OF VIEW
ICW

SCALING UP HIV TESTING: ETHICAL ISSUES ..............................27
RUTH MACKLIN

HIV TESTING IN THE ERA OF TREATMENT SCALE UP .........................31
KEVIN M. DE COCK

HIV TESTING: BREAKING THE DEADLY CYCLE ...............................37
DANIEL TARANTOLA

ENSURING A RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH TO HIV TESTING ....................43
UNAIDS REFERENCE GROUP ON HIV/AIDS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Articles

PRISONERS WHO INJECT DRUGS: PUBLIC HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS IMPERATIVES ...46
RALF JÜRGENS AND GLENN BETTERIDGE

ON A NEVER-ENDING WAITING LIST: TOWARDS EQUITABLE ACCESS TO ANTIRETROVIRAL TREATMENT? EXPERIENCES FROM ZAMBIA ..................76
PERIS SEAN JONES

HARM REDUCTION, HIV/AIDS, AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS CHALLENGE TO GLOBAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY ..............................................104
RICHARD ELLIOTT, JOANNE CSETE, EVAN WOOD, AND THOMAS KERR

HIV AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: INTERSECTIONS IN THE LIVES OF MARRIED WOMEN IN INDIA ..........................................................140
SAPNA DESAI

GETTING GLOBAL FUNDS TO THOSE MOST IN NEED: THE THAI DRUG USERS’ NETWORK ..........................................................170
THOMAS KERR, KARYN KAPLAN, PAISAN SUWANNAWONG, AND EVAN WOOD

EAST-WEST FUSION: CROSS-BORDER HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISM AND THE THAI DRUG USERS’ NETWORK ...................................................188
SHERI FINK

Commentary

RIGHTS MATTER: STRUCTURAL INTERVENTIONS AND VULNERABLE COMMUNITIES ........203
DENNIS ALTMAN

HIV/AIDS AND INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITY .....................................215
NORA ELLEN GROCE

Profile

INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF WOMEN LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS ............225
ICW

Copyright © 2005 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College
Health and Human Rights is a peer-reviewed international journal dedicated to studying the relationships between human rights and health. The journal examines the effects of human rights violations on health; the impacts of health policies on human rights; and the inextricable nature of the relationship between the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights.

PUBLICATION POLICY
Health and Human Rights welcomes unsolicited manuscripts. Authors should send their manuscripts to the Editorial Office at the address below. Guidelines for authors can be found in the back of this issue and at www.hsph.harvard.edu or obtained by writing to the Editorial Office. Issues of international impact and significance for health and human rights are of particular interest.

Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of Health and Human Rights officers, editors, or other members.

EDITORIAL/SUBSCRIPTION OFFICE
Health and Human Rights
Harvard School of Public Health
François-Xavier Bagnoud Building
651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor
Boston, MA 02115, USA
fxbccenter@igc.apc.org
www.hsph.harvard.edu/fxbcenter/journal
Tel: (1) 617.432.4139
Fax: (1) 617.432.4310

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

Health and Human Rights is published twice a year.

SUBSCRIPTION AND PURCHASE RATES (in U.S. dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2 issues (1 year)</th>
<th>4 issues (2 years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students</td>
<td>$40</td>
<td>$70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals</td>
<td>$60</td>
<td>$110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutions</td>
<td>$120</td>
<td>$230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Individual Sponsorship $40/$60/$120
[Sponsorship helps subsidize free distribution in developing countries.]

Individuals in developing countries may qualify for a free 4-issue subscription by writing a letter of request to the Subscription Office.

Single and back issues are $15, including postage.

POSTAGE: US, add $10/1 year or $20/2 years; all foreign, add $20/1 year or $40/2 years.

Health and Human Rights [ISSN 1079-0969] is published by the François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights of the Harvard School of Public Health.

This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/ISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of paper)