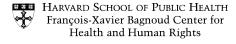
# HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

## An International Journal

Vol. 9 No. 1

Commentary Rights-Based Approaches to Health THE ANTI-PROSTITUTION POLICY IN THE US HIV/AIDS PROGRAM ..... Maurice I. Middleberg THE GLOBAL GAG RULE — AN ANTITHESIS TO THE RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH TO Health . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Dina Bogecho and Melissa Upreti GLOBAL RECOGNITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS FOR LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, AND THE RIGHT TO HEALTH OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN THE INDUSTRIALIZED WORLD: Articles CHILDREN'S RIGHTS AND THE MDGs: The Right to Health Within Vietnam's Transition Towards a Market Economy . . . . . . Christian Salazar Volkmann PROTECTING CHILDREN'S RIGHTS IN THE COLLECTION OF HEALTH AND WELFARE Data . . . . . . . . . Katie Schenk, Tapfuma Murove, and Jan Williamson THE RIGHT TO HEALTH AND THE PRIVATIZATION OF NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEMS: MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF INJECTION DRUG USE AND HIV IN ARMENIA ..... Karine M. Markosyan, Aramayis Kocharyan, and Artur Potosyan WATER AND SANITATION IN THE CONTEXT OF HIV/AIDS: The Right of Access in Resource-Poor Countries ..... Madeleen Wegelin-Schuringa and Evelien Kamminga WOMAN-CENTERED POST-ABORTION CARE IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS IN TUCUMÁN, ARGENTINA: Assessing Quality of Care and Its Link to Human Rights . . . Rodolfo Gómez Ponce de León, Deborah L. Billings, and Karina Barrionuevo



Founded through support of the Association François-Xavier Bagnoud

# François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights

The François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights was founded at the Harvard School of Public Health in January 1993. The Center considers the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights to be inextricably linked and is dedicated to exploring the conceptual dimensions and practical applications of this critical relationship. Through its concentrated focus on the intersection of health and human rights, the Center also seeks to help revitalize the field of public health and broaden human rights thinking and practice. The Center offers numerous courses on health and human rights at Harvard and around the world, and Center staff publish widely in the field.

#### Harvard School of Public Health

The Harvard School of Public Health includes more than 200 faculty members working in various disciplines of public health. The overriding mission of the School — to advance the public's health through learning and discovery — comprises four objectives: to provide the highest level of education to public health scientists, practitioners and leaders; to foster new discoveries leading to improved health for the people of the United States and all nations; to strengthen health capacities and services for communities; and to inform policy debate, disseminate health information, and increase awareness of public health as a public good and fundamental right.

#### Association François-Xavier Bagnoud

Since its founding in 1989, the Association François-Xavier Bagnoud (AFXB) has been a leading innovator and pioneer in the fight against HIV/AIDS and the formulation of low-cost solutions to care for those infected and affected by the virus. AFXB works with the conviction that the inextricable link between health and human rights is a key to sustainable development. It currently supports worldwide programs of prevention and treatment, basic education, and nutrition support and advocates for those who have neither the voice nor the power to affect change: namely the children, especially all orphans and vulnerable children. The Association François-Xavier Bagnoud bears the name of a young Swiss rescue pilot who died in a helicopter accident while flying over the desert in Mali in 1986.

## HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS An International Journal

Vol. 9 No. 1

Editor's Note
Commentary Rights-Based Approaches to Health
The Anti-Prostitution Policy in the US HIV/AIDS Program $\dots 3$ $Maurice\ I.\ Middleberg$
The Global Gag Rule — An Antithesis to the Rights-Based Approach to Health
Global Recognition of Human Rights for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender People
The Right to Health of Indigenous Peoples in the Industrialized World: A Research Agenda
Articles
CHILDREN'S RIGHTS AND THE MDGS: THE RIGHT TO HEALTH WITHIN VIETNAM'S TRANSITION TOWARDS A MARKET ECONOMY
PROTECTING CHILDREN'S RIGHTS IN THE COLLECTION OF HEALTH AND WELFARE DATA
The Right to Health and the Privatization of National Health Systems: A Case Study of the Netherlands
Meeting the Challenge of Injection Drug Use and HIV in Armenia
WATER AND SANITATION IN THE CONTEXT OF HIV/AIDS: THE RIGHT OF ACCESS IN RESOURCE-POOR COUNTRIES
Woman-Centered Post-Abortion Care in Public Hospitals in Tucumán, Argentina: Assessing Quality of Care and Its Link to Human Rights

Health and Human Rights is a peer-reviewed international journal dedicated to studying the relationships between human rights and health. The journal examines the effects of human rights violations on health; the impacts of health policies on human rights; and the inextricable nature of the relationship between the promotion and protection of health and the promotion and protection of human rights.

#### **PUBLICATION POLICY**

Health and Human Rights welcomes unsolicited manuscripts. Authors should send their manuscripts to the Editorial Office at the address below. Guidelines for authors can be found in the back of this issue and at www.hsph.harvard.edu or obtained by writing to the Editorial Office. Issues of international impact and significance for health and human rights are of particular interest.

Views expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of *Health and Human Rights* officers, editors, or other members.

# Editorial/Subscription Office Health and Human Rights

Health and Human Rights
Harvard School of Public Health
François-Xavier Bagnoud Building
651 Huntington Avenue, 7th Floor
Boston, MA 02115, USA
fxbcenter@igc.apc.org
www.hsph.harvard.edu/fxbcenter/journal

Tel: (1) 617.432.4139 Fax: (1) 617.432.4310

#### Abstracting and Indexing

Health and Human Rights is abstracted and indexed in ASSIA: Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts, Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, International Bibliography of the Health Sciences, International Development Abstracts, A Matter of Fact, MEDLINE, PAIS International, Periodica Islamica, Social Planning/Policy and Development Abstracts, and Sociological Abstracts.

Health and Human Rights is published twice a year.

#### SUBSCRIPTION AND PURCHASE RATES (in U.S. dollars)

2 issues (1 year) 4 issues (2 years)

Students \$40 \$70

Individuals \$60 \$110

Institutions \$120 \$230

Individual Sponsorship \$40/\$60/\$120

[Sponsorship helps subsidize free distribution in developing countries.]

Individuals in developing countries may qualify for a free 4-issue subscription by writing a letter of request to the Subscription Office.

Single and back issues are \$15, including postage.

Postage: US, add 10/1 year or 20/2 years; all foreign, add 20/1 year or 40/2 years.

Health and Human Rights (ISSN 1079-0969) is published by the François-Xavier Bagnoud Center for Health and Human Rights of the Harvard School of Public Health.

This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/ISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of paper)

### HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

### **Editor** Sofia Gruskin

#### Senior Advisory Board

Philip Alston V. Ramalingaswami Hina Jilani Henry Steiner Halfdan Mahler Katarina Tomaševski

#### **Editorial Board**

Sunila Abeyesekera Ana Luisa Liguori Manuel Carballo Adetokunbo O. Lucas Lincoln Chen Stephen P. Marks Ernest Drucker Gerald Nagler Paul Epstein Aryeh Neier Richard Feachem Richard Parker Harvey Fineberg Geneviève Pinet Julio Frenk Peter Piot H. Jack Geiger Jacqueline Pitanguy Lawrence Gostin Olikoye Ransome-Kuti Mirko D. Grmek Jon E. Rohde Timothy Harding Renée Sabatier Aart Hendriks Amartya Sen Hakima Himmich Gracelyn Smallwood Emmanuel Hirsch Margaret A. Somerville Howard Hu Eric Stover Peter Kandela Donna Sullivan Michael D. Kirby Daniel Tarantola Slobodan Lang Lorenzo Tomatis John F. Lauerman Nahid Toubia Maureen Law Jennifer Leaning Laurie Wiseberg

#### **Founding Editor** Jonathan Mann 1947–1998

Assistant Editors: Lynn Martin (through June 2006)
Kelly Safreed Harmon (from July 2006)
Design and Production Assistance: Catlin Rockman
Layout and Editorial Assistance: Nick Thorkelson
Copy Editing Assistance: Ann Barger Hannum
Proofreading: Randall Albright and Dina Bogecho